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Abstract: The unique planar anodic oxide films with the column-matrix nanostructures were formed by vacuum deposition and electrochemical anodizing layers of aluminium and tantalum. The morphological, structural and micromechanical properties were investigated. It was found that the obtained nanostructures were composed of a continuous layer of anodic tantalum oxide located under the porous anodic alumina with pores filled of tantalum columns. It was shown that it is possible to select such modes of vacuum deposition and electrochemical anodizing in which the columns are completely fill the pores of anodic alumina forming a planar nanostructure. The micromechanical properties of composite films were characterized by high hardness characteristics.

Keywords: nanoporous anodic alumina, anodic tantalum, strengthening coatings, friction coefficient.

[1, 2]

[3, 4, 5]

Al Ta Al/Ta, Al ~1000
 0,5 22 150 Ta 0,2
 () [2, 4, 5]. ()

53 ,

[4].

$5 \cdot 10^{-4}$

0 45

1 / .

53

0,2

[7].

0,5

0,1 / E_r .

Al/Ta

[5].

45 ,

8

160 / 2 .

, 450 ,

20 / 2 [4].

1.

h_{up} ,

h_{low} ,

h_{up}, h_{low}

$h_{tot}=h_{up}+h_{low}$

E_r

[5].

1,

1,

()

1, .

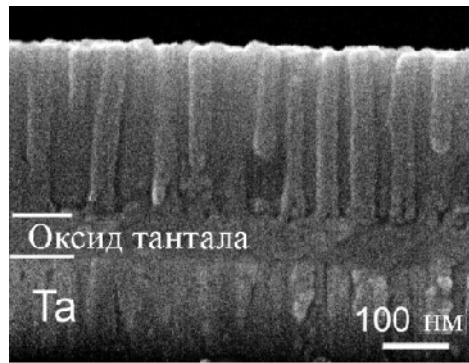
1

(20) .

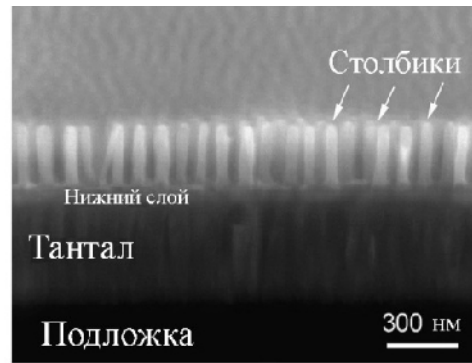
, 50 ,

2,5

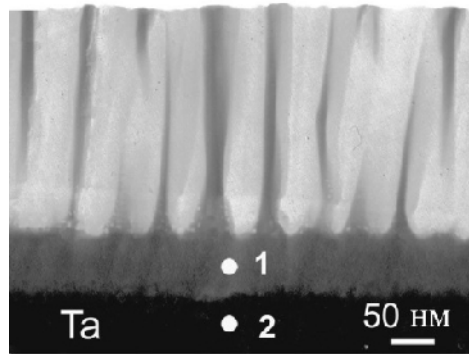
[5]



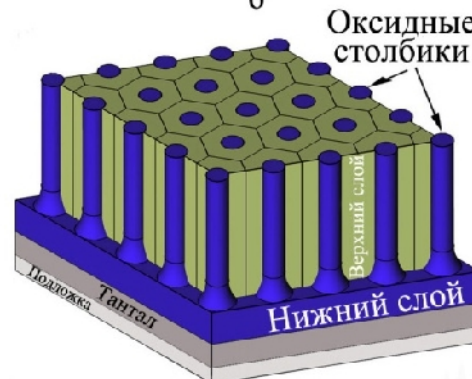
а



б



в

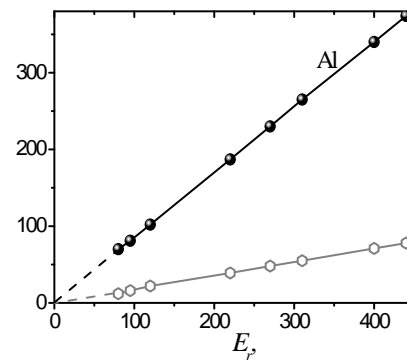
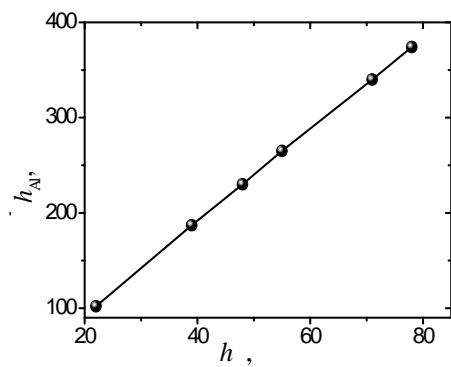


г

.1. ; -
; -3D
Al/Ta 0,2
0,5

2

Al



.2.

Al Al

() ()

(2,):

$$h_{Al}=4,8 \cdot h_{Ta}-3 . \quad (1)$$

2, :

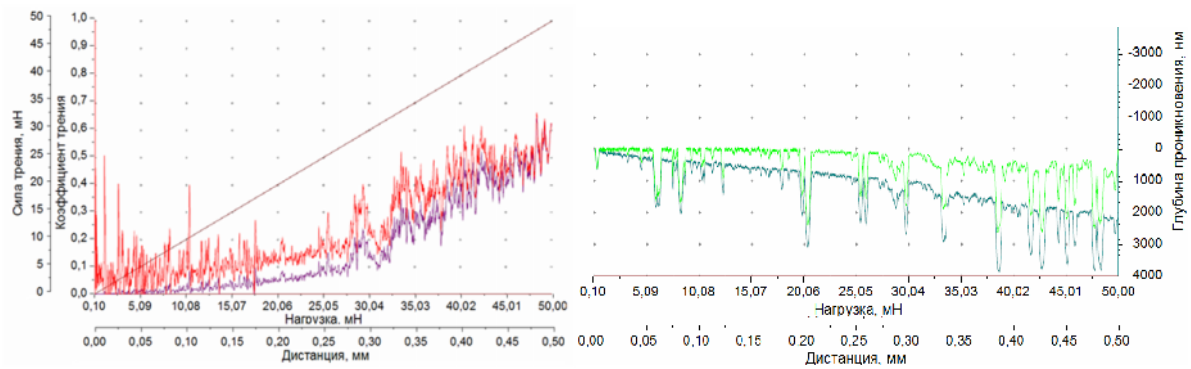
$$h_{Al}=0,85 \cdot E_r-3, \quad (2)$$

$$h_{Ta}=0,18 \cdot E_r-1 . \quad (3)$$

UltraNanoHardnessTester (UNHT) CSM Instruments.
ST-322

NanoScratchTester (NST)

0,01 / , 2 ,
0,1 50 1 /
3.



. 3.

()

()

20% 50
1,5

50%

2

20

50
20 /
P_{max}

30

5

P_{max} - 10, 30
P_{max}

(4)

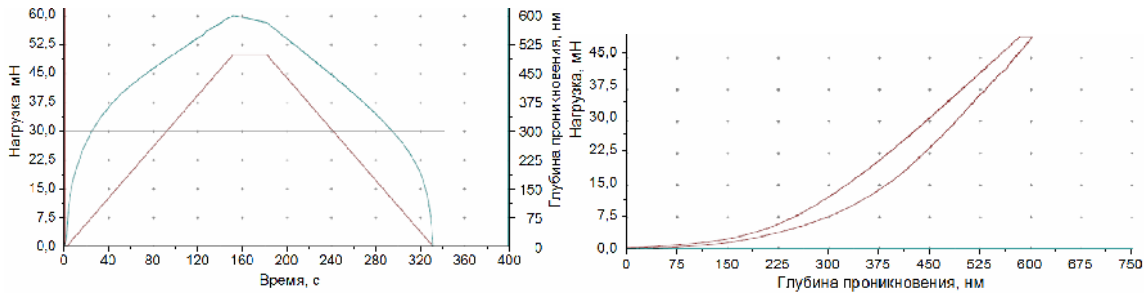
[6].

1.

1 - (H) (E_p)

P _{max}	, h	H,	E _p ,
50	610	7056,2	93,5
30	460	4983,2	84,9
10	330	4630,7	87,0

10 30 , 50



. 4.

() P-h

()

Ta/Al

0,2

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