

# High performance multiplier-less pipelined FPGA architecture for 2-D non-separable quaternionic filter banks

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**Abstract:** This paper presents a systematic design of the 2-D non-separable quaternionic paraunitary filter banks  $(Q-PUFB)$  based on the integer-to-integer invertible quaternionic multiplier applied to image processing. In order to achieve higher transform coding gains in multidimensional domain with relatively low-complexity implementation, orthogonal transform 8-channel  $Q-PUFB$  factorize into two-dimensional non-separable structures called "64in-64out" (2D NS  $Q-PUFB$ ). The given structures can be mapped directly to parallel-pipelined processor architecture with minimal latency time  $4(N+1)$  quaternion multiplication operations, where  $N$  is transform order of  $Q-PUFB$ . The latency of parallel-pipelined processing does not depend on the size of the original image. Experimental design results on resource utilization and total throughput are obtained using a Xilinx

Ultrascale + FPGA Series. System prototype total throughput variates from 13.8 up to 55 million pixels per second and depends on fixed point constraints.

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